PRESENT STEM-CHANGERS

0 -> UE

| contar (to count) | cuento cuentas | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | cuenta | |
| | contamos | |
| | contáis | |
| | cuentan | |

acostar (to put to bed, lay down)

almorzar (to eat lunch)

aprobar (to approve)

colgar (to hang up)

contar (to count, matter)

costar (to cost)

demostrar (to demonstrate)

disolver (to dissolve)

doler (to hurt)

dormir (to sleep)

encontrar (to find)

envolver (to cover, wrap up)

forzar (to force)

interrogar (to interrogate)

llover (to rain)

morder (to bite)

morir (to die)

mostrar (to show)

mover (to move)

oler (to smell)

poblar (to populate)

probar (to prove/test/taste)

promover (to promote)

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recordar (to remember)

resolver (to solve)

rogar (to beg)

sonar (to sound, ring)

soñar (to dream)

torcer (to twist, sprain)

tostar (to toast)

volar (to fly) S COM

PRESENT STEM-CHANGERS

E -> IE

| cerrar (to count) | cierro |
|-------------------|----------|
| | cierras |
| | cierra |
| | cerramos |
| | cerráis |
| | cierran |

abstenerse (to abstain) **extender** (to extend, stretch)

acertar (to guess) fregar (to scrub)

gobernar (to govern) advertir (to warn)

apretar (to tighten) hervir (to boil)

ascender (to ascend, promote) invertir (to invest)

atender (to attend, pay attention) mentir (to lie)

atravesar (to cross, go through) negar (to deny)

nevar (to snow) calentar (to beat up, warm)

cerrar (to close, shut) ofender (to offend)

comenzar (to begin) pensar (to think) **confesar** (to confess) perder (to lose)

preferir (to prefer) **consentir** (to consent)

contener (to contain) querer (to want/wish)

convertir (to convert) **recomendar** (to recommend)

defender (to defend) referir (to refer)

descender (to descend) **sentir** (to feel sorry)

despertar (to wake up) sugerir (to suggest) detener (to detain) temblar (to tremble)

divertirse (to have a good time) **tender** (to extend, stretch)

empezar (to begin) tentar (to tempt)

encender (to light) **transferir** (to transfer)

entender (to understand) **tropezar** (to trip, stumble)

PRESENT STEM-CHANGERS

$E \rightarrow I$

| repetir (to repeat) | repito repites repite repetimos repetís | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--|
| | repetis | |

bendecir (to bless)

colegir (to deduce)

competir (to compete)

concebir (to conceive,

imagine)

conseguir (to obtain, get)

contradecir (to contradict)

corregir (to correct)

decir (to say/tell)

despedir (to fire)

desvestir (to undress)

elegir (to elect)

impedir (to impede)

freir (to fry)

gemir (to groan/moan)

impedir (to hinder)

maldecir (to curse, cuss)

medir (to measure)

pedir (to request)

reir (to laugh)

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repetir (to repeat)

seguir (to follow/continue)

servir (to serve)

sonreír (to smile)

vestir (to dress, get dressed)